

**Pre Calc BC Logs****Name \_\_\_\_\_**

1. Express as a single log:

a)  $\frac{1}{2}\log(x) + 4\log(x) - 3\log(x)$

b)  $\ln\left(\frac{e}{\sqrt{x}}\right) - \ln\sqrt{e^3x}$

2. Given that  $\log(m) = a$ , and  $\log(n) = b$ , express each expression below in terms of a and b.

a)  $\log\left(\frac{m}{n}\right)$

b)  $\log(10m)$

c)  $\log\left(\sqrt{\frac{m^5}{1000}}\right)$

d)  $\log(.01m \cdot 1000^b)$

3. Given  $\log_b a = x$  express each of the following in terms of x.

a)  $\log_a \frac{1}{b}$

b)  $\log_{\sqrt{b}}\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)$

c)  $\log_{\frac{1}{b}}\sqrt{a}$

3. Solve the equations below algebraically.

$$a) \log_5(x) = 4$$

$$b) \log_2(10 + 3x) = 5$$

$$c) \ln(x) = -2$$

$$d) \log(x) + \log(x - 9) = 1$$

$$e) \log(x + 1) + \log(x - 1) = 2$$

$$f) \ln(x + 1) - \ln(x) = \ln(4)$$

$$g) \ln(\ln(x)) = 2$$

$$h) (\log_3(x))^2 - \log_3(x^2) = 3$$

$$i) \log_3(\log_4(x)) = 1$$

$$j) \log_4(x) + \log_8(x) = \frac{25}{6}$$

$$k) \log_4(x+3) + \log_4(x-5) = \frac{7}{2}$$